The EYE Examination Simulator is an innovative trainer for fundus examination, designed to allow examination of eye grounds with the physician's own ophthalmoscope. Various cases can be set up for trainees using combinations of choice of slides, depth and pupil diameter. Soft and supple material allows hands-on simulation of real examination procedures, such as raising the eyelid.

1. Suitable for training with all types of direct ophthalmoscopes. The lens-equipped eyeball units reproduce the visual axis close to that of the human eye providing a realistic eye-ground view.
2. When the instrument is used improperly, the ocular fundus will not be observed clearly.
3. Pupil diameter can be changed.
4. The depth of the fundus slides can be set in 3 steps, showing differences between hyperopic, normal and myopic views.
5. Red reflex can be seen.
6. 10 cases of fundus slides are provided for training in common eye disease identification. The slides were processed from actual clinical images in order to reproduce appropriate representative views in the eye unit.
7. Soft and supple manikin material allows hands-on practice of examination procedures, such as raising the eyelid.
### Cases

**Slides (set of 10)**

1. Normal eye-ground
2. Hypertensive retinopathy: arteriolar vasoconstriction grade 3, arteriosclerosis grade 1, hemorrhages and cotton wool spots, simple vein concealment.
3. Simple/background diabetic retinopathy: microaneurysm, hemorrhages and hard exudates
4. Papilloedema (chronic phase)
5. Papilloedema (acute phase)
6. Glaucomatous optic atrophy: glaucomatous optic disc cupping and nerve fiber defect
7. Retinal vein occlusion (acute phase): flame-shaped hemorrhage and cotton wool spots
8. Retinal vein occlusion (after retinal laser photocoagulation)
9. Toxoplasmosis: retinochoroiditis
10. Age-related macular degeneration: macular exudates and subretinal hemorrhage

### Specifications

- **Set includes:**
  - 1 manikin head and shoulder
  - 1 pupil switch
  - Standard type: 3 steps (2, 3.5 and 5mm diameter)
  - EYE II type: 2 steps (3.5, 8mm diameter)
  - *EYE II type is available in the USA and Canada only*
  - 1 Slide holder with 3 step depth setting
  - 1 set of case slides (10 cases)
  - 1 slid duster
  - 1 carrying case

- **Manikin size:** 42 x 21.5 x 38H cm, 2 kg
- **Mating size:**
  - Standard type: 30 x 70 x 50H cm, 10 kg
  - EYE II type: 35 x 47 x 25 cm, 3.5 kg
  - *An otoscope is not supplied with the unit.*
  - *Specifications are subject to change.*

### Replacement parts

- **11220-010 Replacement fundus case slides (set of 10 cases)**

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**Production supervision:**

Japan Society for Medical Education Working Group
with the cooperation of:
Kansai Medical University
Department of Ophthalmology